

SECTION 113

EMULSIFIED ASPHALTS

113.1 GENERAL: Emulsified asphalts shall be a homogeneous mixture of paving asphalt base, water, and an emulsifying or stabilizing agent complying with the requirements of this specification. Emulsified asphalt shall be classified as quick-setting, rapid-setting, medium-setting, or slow-setting type in either anionic or cationic emulsions.

113.2 REFERENCES:

113.2.1 American Society for Testing and Materials, ASTM:

- D5 Standard Test Method for Penetration of Bituminous Materials
- D70 Standard Test Method for Specific Gravity and Density of Semi-Solid Bituminous Materials
- D88 Standard Test Method for Saybolt Viscosity
- D113 Standard Test Method for Ductility of Bituminous Materials
- D244 Standard Test Methods for Emulsified Asphalts
- D977 Standard Specification for Emulsified Asphalt
- D2042 Standard Test Method for Solubility of Asphalt Materials in Trichloroethylene
- D2397 Standard Specification for Cationic Emulsified Asphalt
- D3628 Standard Practice for Selection and Use of Emulsified Asphalt
- E70 Standard Test Method for pH of Aqueous Solutions with the Glass Electrode

113.2.2 American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials, AASHTO:

- 0 Solubility of Asphalt Materials in Trichloroethylene
- T49 Standard Test Method for Penetration of Bituminous Materials
- T51 Standard Test Method for Ductility of Bituminous Materials
- T59 Standard Test Methods for Emulsified Asphalts
- T200 Standard Test Method for pH of Aqueous Solutions with the Glass Electrode

113.2.3 This Specification:

- SECTION 112 PAVING ASPHALT BINDER
- SECTION 116 ASPHALT CONCRETE
- SECTION 302 AGGREGATE BASE COURSE CONSTRUCTION
- SECTION 305 CEMENT TREATED BASE COURSE CONSTRUCTION
- SECTION 336 ASPHALT CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION
- SECTION 337 PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION

113.3 TESTING REQUIREMENTS: The emulsified asphalt shall conform to the requirements set forth in the Tables 113.3.1, 113.3.2, 113.3.3, or TABLE 113.5.3.

113.4 TEST REPORT AND CERTIFICATION: Quality assurance sampling and testing of emulsified asphalt shall be performed by the CONTRACTOR to verify compliance with the specification. A sample will be taken at random during paving operations from a load(s) of material shipped to the project, either at least once a week, or as directed by the ENGINEER. Non-complying sample test results shall be reported to the ENGINEER within 24 hours of completion of the test(s). Complying sample test results shall be reported in writing to the ENGINEER no later than ten working days after the date of sampling. Emulsified asphalt sampling and testing shall be incidental to the cost of the material and placement costs.

113.5 TEMPERATURES:

113.5.1 Emulsified asphalt shall be heated in such a manner that steam or hot oils will not be introduced directly into the emulsified asphalt during heating. The CONTRACTOR shall furnish and keep on the site at all times an accurate thermometer suitable for determining the temperature of the emulsified asphalt.

113.5.2 Unless otherwise specified, the various grades of emulsified asphalt shall be applied at temperatures within the limits specified in Table 113.5.2, the exact temperature to be determined by The ENGINEER. Emulsified asphalt shall be reheated, if necessary, but at no time after loading into a tank car or truck for transportation from the refinery to the purchaser shall the temperature of the emulsion be raised above 185 °F. During all reheating operations the emulsified asphalt shall be agitated to prevent localized overheating. Emulsified asphalt shall not be permitted to cool to a temperature of less than 40 °F.

113.6 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT: The unit of volumetric measurement shall be the U.S. gallon

at a temperature of 60°F. If this material is to be part of a surface treatment the measurement may be in square yards of area covered. All approved quantities shall be paid at the unit price

per defined unit of measurement as specified in the Bid Proposal.

TABLE 113.3.2 SPECIFICATIONS FOR CATIONIC EMULSIFIED ASPHALT

Type Grade	Test Method	Rapid Setting				Medium Setting				Slow Setting							
		AASHTO	ASTM	CRS-1	CRS-2	CMS-2S	CMS-2	CMS-2h	CCS-1	CSS-1h	Min	Max	Min	Max			
Tests on Emulsions:				Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Viscosity SSF @ 77°F. (25°C.) sec.	D88			20	100	100	400	50	450	50	450	50	450	20	100	100	100
Viscosity SSF @ 122°F. (50°C.) sec.	D88			-	5	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	5
Settlement 5 days, %				-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Storage Stability Test 1 day ^[2] Demulsibility 35 ml 0.8% sodium dioctyl sulfosuccinate, % ^[3]				40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coating ability s water resistance:																	
Coating, dry aggregate				-	-	-	-	Good	-	Good	-	Good	-	-	-	-	-
Coating, after spraying				-	-	-	-	Fair	-	Fair	-	Fair	-	-	-	-	-
Coating, wet aggregate				-	-	-	-	Fair	-	Fair	-	Fair	-	-	-	-	-
Coating, after spraying				-	-	-	-	Fair	-	Fair	-	Fair	-	-	-	-	-
Particle charge test				Positive		Positive		Positive		Positive		Positive		Positive		Positive	
Sieve test, %				-	0.10	-	0.10	-	0.10	-	0.10	-	0.10	-	0.10	-	0.10
Cement mixing test, %				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	2.0	
Distillation:																	
oil distillate by volume of emulsion %		0		-	3	-	3	-	20	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	-
Residue, %				60	-	65	-	60	-	65	-	65	-	57	-	57	-
Tests on residue from distillation test				-	(4)	-	(4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penetration, 77°F. (25°C.)	T49	D5		100	250	100	250	100	250	100	250	40	90	100	250	40	90
Ductility, 77°F. (25°C.), 5 cm/min., cm.	T51	D113		40	-	40	-	40	-	40	-	40	-	40	-	40	-
Solubility in Trichloroethylene, %	0	D2042		97.5	-	97.5	-	97.5	-	97.5	-	97.5	-	97.5	-	97.5	-

Notes:

1. The test requirement for settlement may be waived when the emulsified asphalt is used in less than 5 days time; or the purchaser may require that the settlement test be run from the time the sample is received until it is used, if the elapsed time is less than 5 days.
2. The 24 hour (1 day) storage stability test may be used instead of the 5 day settlement test.
3. The Demulsibility test shall be made within 30 days from date of shipment.
4. Must meet a pH requirement of 6.7 maximum (ASTM E-70) if the Particle Charge Test result is inconclusive.

TABLE 113.3.3 EMULSIFIED ASPHALT SLURRY SEAL MIXING GRADES

BITUMULS CLASS		ANIONIC				CATIONIC				
Bitumuls Type		Dense Aggregate Mixing		Quick-Set Slurry Seal		Dense Aggregate Mixing		Quick-Set Slurry Seal		
Bitumuls Grade Designation		DM-h		QS-h		DM-Kh		QS-Kh		
ASTM Grade Designation (Closest)	Test Method	(SS-lh)		(None)		(CSS-lh)		(None)		
Test on Emulsion (a)	AASHTO	ASTM	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Viscosity, Saybolt Furol at 77°F (25°C) sec.	T-59	D244	-	100	-	100	-	100	-	100
Storage Stability Test, 1 day, per cent		D244	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	1.0
Cement Mixing Test, per cent	T-59	D244	-	2.0	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Sieve Test, per cent	T-59	D244	-	0.10	-	0.10	-	0.10	-	0.10
Particle charge Test (b)	T-59	D244	Negative		Negative		Positive		Positive	
pH (b)	T-200	E70	7.3	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-
Dehydration, ratio			0.5	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-
Adhesion			Pass	-	-	-	Pass	-	-	-
Slurry Seal Tests (Standard Reference Aggregate ©)										
Mixing, seconds			-	-	60	-	-	-	120	-
Setting, minutes			-	-	-	60	-	-	-	60
Water Resistance, after 30 minutes cure			-	-	-	Pass	-	-	-	Pass
Residue by Distillation, per cent	T-59	D244	57	-	57	-	57	-	57	-
Tests on Residue from Distillation Test										
Penetration at 77°F (25°C), 1130 gm, 5 sec.	T-49		40	100	40	100	60	110	40	110
Ductility at 77°F (25°C), cm,	T-51	D113	40	-	40	-	40	-	40	-
Solubility in Trichloroethylene, per cent	T-44	D2042	97	-	97	-	97	-	97	-
Notes:										
a) All tests shall be performed within 30 days from the date of emulsified asphalt shipment.										
b) Must meet pH Test if inconclusive Particle Charge Test.										
c) ASTM C778, Specification for Standard Sand										

TABLE 113.5.2 - APPLICATION TEMPERATURE OF EMULSIFIED ASPHALT

Grade	Mixing	Spraying
RS-1	Not Used	70-140 °F
CRS-1, RS-2, CRS-2	Not Used	125-185 °F
SS-1, CSS-1	50-160 °F	70-140 °F
SS-1h , CSS-1h	50-160 °F	70-140 °F
CMS-2S, CMS-2, CMS-2h	50-160 °F	125-185 °F
QS-KH, QS-H	50-120 °F	70-120 °F

TABLE 113.5.3 - PRIME COAT SPECIFICATION

I. Material Type		AE-P [1]		PE-P [2]	
		Min	Max	Min	Max
II. Test					
A.	Viscosity, Saybolt Furol, @ 122 degF, sec	15	150	-	75
B.	Storage Stability @ 24 hr , %	-	1.0	-	-
C.	Sieve Test No. 20, %	-	-	-	0.10
III. Distillation Test					
A.	Residue from Distillation Test To 500 degF, %	65	-	35	-
B.	Oil by Distillate, % by Volume	-	25	-	4.0
C.	Solubility in Trichloroethylene, %	97.5	-	-	-

Notes:

[1] AE-P, asphalt emulsified prime

[2] PE-P, penetrating emulsified prime